*Fast forward (Gati Shakti National Master Plan)

-Gati Shakti National Master Plan

- ·A national master plan for multi-modal connectivity
- ·Aims to develop infra to reduce logistic costs and boost the economy.
- ·It is a digital platform that will bring Ministries including Railways and Roadways together for integrated planning and coordination
- ·It will incorporate the infra schemes of various Ministries and State Govts like Bharatmala, Sagarmala, inland waterways, dry/land ports, UDAN, etc.
- Economic Zones like textile clusters, pharma clusters, defence corridors, electronic parks, industrial corridors,

fishing clusters, agri zones will be covered to improve connectivity.

- ·It will also leverage tech extensively including spatial planning tools with ISRO imagery developed by BiSAG-N
 (Bhaskaracharya National Institute for Space Applications and Geoinformatics).
- States have a crucial role as port linkages and land availability depend on political consensus.

- Need for Gati Shakti

- Lethargic work culture present in development work, with deptts working in silos
- · There was no coordination on projects.
- India has a high logistics cost at 13-14 %
 of GDP which impacts competitiveness in
 exports.

- Monitoring of the Plan

- It has set targets for all infra ministries.
- · A project monitoring group under the (DPIIT) will monitor the progress
- · DPIIT to report any inter-ministerial issue to an empowered group of ministers.

- Significance

- Provide integrated and seamless connectivity for the movement of people, goods and services
- It will facilitate the last mile connectivity of infra and also reduce travel time for people.
- Improve global competitiveness, promote manufacturing and modernize infrastructure in the country.

- · It will help raise the global profile of local manufacturers and help them compete with their counterparts worldwide.
- · It can generate employment opportunities for the youth in future.
- The portal will also highlight all the clearances any new project would need, based on its location
- Allows stakeholders to apply for these clearances from the relevant authority directly on the portal.