

# Absolute Blueprint 2025

**FINAL BATCH :No further Batches for CSE 25**

## **(March Batch): 75 Day Plan**

### **Pre + Mains Topics**

17 Mar -27 Mar 25	Geography
28 Mar -05 Apr 25	Economy
06 Apr -15 Apr 25	Polity
16 Apr – 22 Apr 25	Modern India
23 Apr – 29 Apr 25	Enviro & Science
30 Apr – 04 May 25	Ancient , Medieval , Culture

### **Mains Specific Topics**

After Prelims	GS IV : Ethics , Integrity & Aptitude
	GS I : World His + Post Independence
	GS II :Governance & GS III : Sc & DM
After Prelims	GS II :IR + Social Issues
	GS III: Internal Security, ML , Cyber etc

### **Pre Specific Revision**

05 May – 09 May 25	Economy+ Anc, Medieval & Culture
10 May –15 May 25	Geography + Modern India
16 May –21 May 25	Enviro & Sc + Polity

**25 May : CSE Prelims 2025**

# Absolute Blueprint 2025

M1- M100		Mains Answer Writing Series		
P1 – P30		Pre Test Series		
No	Date	Topic	Type	Current Affairs
<b>Geography</b>				
M1		India Phy Environment I	M1 & M2 are Mains Ans Writing Qs . Syllabus of P1 (Pre Test 1) is Topics of M1 and M2. Similarly for all below.	
M2		India Phy Environment II		
<b>P1</b>	<b>20 Mar</b>	<b>Geography I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Dec 23</b>
M3		Earth I	Mains Ans Writing	
M4		Earth II	Mains Ans Writing	
M5		Landforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M6		Oceans	Mains Ans Writing	
M7		Atmosphere	Mains Ans Writing	
M8		Climate	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P2</b>	<b>24 Mar</b>	<b>Geography II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jan 24</b>
M9		Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M10		Agri Resources	Mains Ans Writing	
M11		Economic Geography	Mains Ans Writing	
M12		Geo Perspectives	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P3</b>	<b>27 Mar</b>	<b>Geography III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Feb 24</b>
<b>Economy</b>				
M13		Monetary Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
M14		Fiscal Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P4</b>	<b>30 Mar</b>	<b>Economy I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Feb 24</b>
M15		External Sector	Mains Ans Writing	
M16		Sectors	Mains Ans Writing	

<b>P5</b>	<b>02 Apr</b>	<b>Economy II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Mar 24</b>
M17		Infrastructure	Mains Ans Writing	
M18		Social & Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M19		Microeconomics	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P6</b>	<b>05 Apr</b>	<b>Economy III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Mar 24</b>
M20		Economic Survey, Budget	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P7</b>	<b>05 Apr</b>	<b>Economy IV (Revision)</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Mar 24</b>
<b>Polity</b>				
M21		History & Features	Mains Ans Writing	
M22		Rights , Duties & DPSP	Mains Ans Writing	
M23		Structure & System of Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P8</b>	<b>08 Apr</b>	<b>Polity I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Apr 24</b>
M24		Union Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M25		State Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P9</b>	<b>11 Apr</b>	<b>Polity II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Apr 24</b>
M26		Judiciary	Mains Ans Writing	
M27		Local Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M28		UTs & Special Areas	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P10</b>	<b>13 Apr</b>	<b>Polity III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>May 24</b>
M29		Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M30		Non Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M31		Other Constitutional Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
M32		Political Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P11</b>	<b>15 Apr</b>	<b>Polity IV</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>May 24</b>
<b>Modern India</b>				
M33		National Movement I	Mains Ans Writing	
M34		National Movement II	Mains Ans Writing	

<b>P12</b>	<b>18 Apr</b>	<b>Modern India I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jun 24</b>
M35		National Movement III	Mains Ans Writing	
M36		National Movement IV	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P13</b>	<b>20 Apr</b>	<b>Modern India II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jun 24</b>
M37		Class Struggle	Mains Ans Writing	
M38		Aspects of British Rule	Mains Ans Writing	
M39		Modern Period	Mains Ans Writing	
M40		Socio Religious Reforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M41		Indian States	Mains Ans Writing	
M42		1947 Independence	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P14</b>	<b>22 Apr</b>	<b>Modern India III</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jun 24</b>
<b>Environment</b>				
M43		Environment I	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P15</b>	<b>24 Apr</b>	<b>Environment I</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jul 24</b>
M44		Environment II	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P16</b>	<b>26 Apr</b>	<b>Environment II</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Jul 24</b>
<b>Science &amp; Tech</b>				
M45		Basic Physics, Chem , Bio	Mains Ans Writing	
M46		Agri, Biotech & ICT	Mains Ans Writing	
M47		Space, Nanotech & Robotics etc	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P17</b>	<b>29 Apr</b>	<b>Science &amp; Tech</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Aug 24</b>
<b>Ancient, Medieval &amp; Culture</b>				
M48		Ancient India I	Mains Ans Writing	
M49		Ancient India II	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P18</b>	<b>01 May</b>	<b>Ancient India</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Aug 24</b>
M50		Medieval India	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>P19</b>	<b>02 May</b>	<b>Medieval India</b>	<b>Pre Test Series</b>	<b>Sept 24</b>

M51		Culture I – Visual Arts	Mains Ans Writing	
M52		Culture II – Performing Arts	Mains Ans Writing	
M53		Culture III – Indian Culture	Mains Ans Writing	
P20	04 May	Art and Culture	Pre Test Series	Sept 24

## Mains Specific Topics (After Prelims )

### GS IV- Ethics , Integrity & Aptitude

M54		Ethics and Human Interfaces	Mains Ans Writing	<b>Lexicon Betterindia.com 2<sup>nd</sup> ARC Reports-4,12</b>
M55		Human Values	Mains Ans Writing	
M56		Attitude	Mains Ans Writing	
M57		Aptitude & foundational values	Mains Ans Writing	
M58		Emotional Intelligence	Mains Ans Writing	
M59		Contribution of Moral Thinkers	Mains Ans Writing	
M60		Public/Civil service values and Ethics	Mains Ans Writing	
M61		Probity in Governance	Mains Ans Writing	

### GS I- Post Independence & World History

M62		Post-independence	Mains Ans Writing	<b>World His Arjun Dev  NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India since Independence</b>
M63		Industrial Revolution French Revolution Nationalism in Europe	Mains Ans Writing	
M64		Colonialism and Imperialism Emergence of USA World War I	Mains Ans Writing	
M65		Russian Revolution Inter War Years World War II	Mains Ans Writing	
M66		Middle East Cold War Post Cold War	Mains Ans Writing	

### GS II - Polity & Governance + Revise (Polity) + Nov 2024

M67		Dispute redressal mechanisms Comparison of the Indian	Mains Ans Writing	
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		constitutional scheme.		<b>2<sup>nd</sup> ARC Reports-1,4,5,6,10,11,12 Handout of any Reputed Institute</b>
<b>M68</b>		<b>Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure groups and associations Representation of People's Act. Constitutional Bodies.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M69</b>		<b>Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. Government policies and interventions</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M70</b>		<b>Governance, transparency and accountability E-governance , Citizens charters, transparency &amp; accountability</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M71</b>		<b>Role of civil services in a democracy.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>GS II -IR</b>				
<b>M72</b>		<b>Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	<b>LB Monthly Magazines</b>
<b>M73</b>		<b>Important Intl institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>GS II -Society &amp; Social Issues</b>				
<b>M74</b>		<b>Indian Society</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	<b>NCERT Class XII – Indian Society NCERT Class XII – Social Change and Development in India Handout of Any Reputed Institute</b>
<b>M75</b>		<b>Diversity of India.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M76</b>		<b>Role of women and women's org.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M77</b>		<b>Population ,poverty and developmental issues, urbanization.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M78</b>		<b>Effects of globalization on Indian society</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M79</b>		<b>Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism &amp; secularism.</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	
<b>M80</b>		<b>Welfare schemes for vulnerable</b>	<b>Mains Ans Writing</b>	

		sections & the performance of these schemes		
M81		Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for these vulnerable sections.	Mains Ans Writing	
M82		Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.	Mains Ans Writing	
M83		Poverty and hunger	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>GS III- Internal Security, ML &amp; Cyber Issues</b>				
M84		Development and spread of extremism.	Mains Ans Writing	LB Monthly Mags Handout of any Reputed Institute Challenges to Internal Security- Ashok Kr, IPS
M85		Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	Mains Ans Writing	
M86		Challenges to internal security through communication networks	Mains Ans Writing	
M87		Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges	Mains Ans Writing	
M88		Basics of cyber security	Mains Ans Writing	
M89		Money-laundering and its prevention.	Mains Ans Writing	
M90		Security challenges and their management in border areas	Mains Ans Writing	
M91		Linkages of organized crime with terrorism.	Mains Ans Writing	
M92		Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>GS III- Sc &amp; Tech</b>				
M93		Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech	Mains Ans Writing	
<b>GS III- Disaster and DM</b>				
M94		Disaster and DM : NDMA	Mains Ans Writing	

		Guidelines PDF & 2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC- 3 <sup>rd</sup> Report		
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**Current Affairs Related (New Topic; Not covered in above Topics)**

M95		Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M96		Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M97		Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M98		Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M99		Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M100		Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	

**Intensive Prelims Revision (1<sup>st</sup> Revision) – Revision Tests**

P21	07 May	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Pre Test Series	Oct 24
P22	09 May	Ancient,Med & Culture	Pre Test Series	Nov 24
P23	12 May	Modern India	Pre Test Series	Nov-Dec 24
P24	15 May	Geography & Maps	Pre Test Series	Dec 24
P25	18 May	Enviro & Science	Pre Test Series	Jan 2025
P26	21 May	Polity	Pre Test Series	Feb 2025

**Prelims Revision (2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> Revision) – Full Tests**

P27	22 May	Full Test I	Pre Test Series	Mar 2025
P28	23 May	Full Test II	Pre Test Series	Apr 2025
P29	24 May	Full Test III	Pre Test Series	Revise
P30	25 May	Full Test IV	Pre Test Series	Revise

**UPSC CSE Prelims 2025**

**Revise**

**UPSC CSE Mains 2025**

**Revise**



# 75 Days Study Plan for UPSC CSE

## Prelims Test Series 25 (Batch V)

**FINAL PTS BATCH: No further Batches for CSE 25**

No	Date	Topic	Current Affairs
<b>Geography</b>			
P1	20 Mar 25	Geography I	Dec 2023
P2	24 Mar 25	Geography II	Jan 2024
P3	27 Mar 25	Geography III	Feb 2024
<b>Economy</b>			
P4	30 Mar 25	Economy I	Feb 2024
P5	02 Apr 25	Economy II	Mar 2024
P6	05 Apr 25	Economy III	Mar 2024
P7	05 Apr 25	Economy IV (Revision- I+II+III)	Mar 2024
<b>Polity</b>			
P8	08 Apr 25	Polity I	Apr 2024
P9	11 Apr 25	Polity II	Apr 2024
P10	13 Apr 25	Polity III	May 2024
P11	15 Apr 25	Polity IV	May 2024
<b>Modern India</b>			
P12	18 Apr 25	Modern India I	June 2024
P13	20 Apr 25	Modern India II	June 2024
P14	22 Apr 25	Modern India III	June 2024
<b>Environment</b>			
P15	24 Apr 25	Environment I	July 2024
P16	26 Apr 25	Environment II	July 2024
<b>Science &amp; Tech</b>			
P17	29 Apr 25	Science & Tech	Aug 2024

<b>Ancient, Medieval &amp; Culture</b>			
P18	01 May 25	Ancient India	Aug 2024
P19	02 May 25	Medieval India	Sept 2024
P20	04 May 25	Art and Culture	Sept 2024
<b>Mains Specific Topics</b>			
	After Prelims	Mains Specific Topics	
<b>Intensive Prelims Revision (2nd Revision) – Revision Tests</b>			
P21	07 May	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Nov 2024
P22	09 May	Ancient,Med &Culture	Dec 2024
P23	12 May	Modern India	Jan 2025
P24	15 May	Geography & Maps	Feb 2025
P25	18 May	Enviro & Science	Mar 2025
P26	21 May	Polity	Apr 2025
<b>Prelims Revision (3<sup>rd</sup> &amp; 4<sup>th</sup> Revision) – Full Tests</b>			
P27	22 May	Full Test I	May 2025
P28	23 May	Full Test II	May 2025
P29	24 May	Full Test III	May 2025
P30	25 May	Full Test IV	May 2025
<b>UPSC CSE Prelims 2025</b>			

## Efficacy of Our initiatives:Last 3 Yr Assessment

<b>Exam</b>	<b>Prelims</b>	<b>Mains</b>
CSE 21	15 Qs	40 Qs out of 72 (GS Papers)
CSE 22	27 Qs	42 Qs out of 72 (GS Papers)
CSE 23	33 Qs	44 Qs out of 72 (GS Papers)
CSE 24	40 Qs	42-45 Qs out of 72 (GS Papers)

# Detailed Syllabus & Booklist

## Parallel Study Strategy: 1. Geography

Main Source To Refer		Add Ons From
<b>India Physical Enviro-NCERT XI</b>		
<b>M1: India Physical Enviro I</b>		
India-Structure & Physio Drainage & Climate		
<b>M2: India Physical Enviro II</b>		
Natural Vegetation & Soils Hazards & Disasters + Appendices		
<b>Funda of Physical Geo -NCERT XI</b>		<b>GC Leong</b>
<b>M3 : Earth I</b>	Evolution of Earth	Earth & Universe
<b>M4 : Earth II</b>	Interior of Earth Minerals & Rocks	Earth's Crust Vulcanism & Earthquakes
<b>M5 :Landforms</b>	Geomorphic Process Landforms & Evolution	Weathering, MM & GW All Landforms chapters Islands & Coral Reefs
<b>M6: Oceans</b>	Distribution of Ocean & Continents Movement of Ocean water Water (Oceans)	Oceans
<b>M7:Atmosphere</b>	Atmosphere Solar Radiation, HB & Temp Atm Circulation & Weather Water in Atmosphere	Weather
<b>M8:Climate</b>	World Climate	Climate
<b>India People &amp; Eco – NCERT</b>		<b>Online materials</b>
<b>M9:Human Dev</b>	Population Human Development & Settlements	
<b>M10:Agri Res</b>	Land Resources and Agriculture	Crops
<b>M11: Economic Geography</b>	Water Resources Mineral & Energy Manufacturing Industries Transport and Communication	Economic Geography
<b>M12: Perspectives</b>	International Trade Planning & Sustainable Dev Geographical Perspective on Issues	

# Parallel Study Strategy: 2. Indian Economy

## **Only One Source -Mrunal.Org**

<b>M13 : Monetary Policy</b>	<b>M17: Infrastructure</b>
A1: Money	A: Mining & Energy
A2: Monetary Policy	B: Transport, Rail, Shipping etc
B1: Banks & NBFCs	C: Rural, Urban, Smart Cities etc
B2: NPAs etc	D: PPP, Investment Models
C1: Sebi-Share Market	
C2 :Corporate Governance	
D: Insurance, Pension and FI	
<b>M14 : Fiscal Policy</b>	<b>M18: Social &amp; Human Dev</b>
A1: Fiscal Policy	A: Census, Health, Hunger
A2: Taxation	B: Education & Skill Dev
B1: Finance Commission	C: Poverty & Schemes
B2: Black Money , Demonetization	D: Women , Minorities, Weaker , SDG
C: Expenditure & Subsidies	
D: Disinvestment & Deficit	
<b>M15 : External Sector</b>	<b>M19: Microeconomics</b>
A: BoP, Currency Exchange etc	
B: WTO, WB , Intl Issues	
<b>M16: Sectors &amp; Basics</b>	<b>M20: Economic Survey, Union Budget</b>
A: Agriculture	
B: Manufacturing	
C: Planning , NITI, PC, 5YP	
D: GDP , GNP, NI	
E: Inflation	
<b>Current Affairs : Lectures Bureau Monthly Magazines (Economy Segment)</b>	

Note - If you are new to the Economy Section of UPSC then you can join **Mrunal's Economy Course for UPSC Prelims & Mains**. If you already have the basic understanding , then just revise from his Handouts. Yearly updates to all the above sections is given Free in his Course.

# Parallel Study Strategy: 3. Modern India

## **Spectrum & Bipan Chandra**

<b>M33 : National Movement I</b>	<b>M38: Aspects of British Rule</b>
Revolt of 1857 (B. Chandra)	Administrative ,Economic Impact-(Spectrum)
Civil Rebellion & Tribal Uprising (B.Ch)	Education (Spectrum)
INC (B. Chandra)	
Economic Critique (B. Chandra)	
Press (B. Chandra)	
Legislatures (B. Chandra)	
<b>M34 : National Movement II</b>	<b>M39: Modern Period</b>
Swadeshi Movement (B. Chandra)	Sources & Approaches- (Spectrum)
INC Split & Revolutionaries (B. Chandra)	Advent- (Spectrum)
World War I & Ghadr (B. Chandra)	India on Eve of British Rule -(Spectrum)
Home Rule Movement (B. Chandra)	Expansion & Consolidation (Spectrum)
<b>M35: National Movement III</b>	<b>M40: Socio- Religious Reform</b>
Gandhi (B. Chandra)	Socio – Religious Reforms (B. Chandra)
Non Cooperation Movement (B. Chandra)	
Years of Stagnation (B. Chandra)	
Bhagat Singh & Revolutionaries (B. Ch)	
Gathering Storm (B. Chandra)	
Civil Disobedience Movement (B. Chandra)	
Karachi to Wardha (B. Chandra)	
Rise of Left (B. Chandra)	
Strategic Debate (B. Chandra)	
28 Months of Congress Rule (B. Chandra)	
<b>M36 : National Movement IV</b>	<b>M41 :Indian States(1740-1947)</b>
Crisis at Tripuri (B. Chandra)	Struggle in Princely India (B. Chandra)
Quit India & INA (B. Chandra)	
Post War National Upsurge (B. Chandra)	
<b>M37 : Class Struggles</b>	<b>M42: 1947</b>
Peasants - (Spectrum)	Freedom & Partition (Spectrum)
Working Class- (Spectrum)	Evolution of Foreign Policy (Spectrum)
Industrial Capitalists- (Spectrum)	India @ 1947 (Spectrum)
Peasant Movements after 1857-(Spectrum)	Long Term Strategy (B. Chandra)
Peasants in 1920s ,1930s & 1940s (B. Ch)	Indian National Movement (B. Chandra)
Indian Working Class (B. Chandra)	
Indian Capitalists - (B. Chandra)	

# Parallel Study Strategy: 4. Polity

## **Only One Source-Laxmikant**

<b>M21 : History &amp; Features</b>	<b>M26: Judiciary</b>
Historical Background	Supreme Court, JR, JA, PIL
Making of the constitution	High court
Salient Features	Subordinate Courts
Preamble	Tribunals
Union & Territory	
Citizenship	
<b>M22 : Rights &amp; Duties</b>	<b>M27: Local Govt</b>
Fundamental Rights	PRIs
Fundamental Duties	Municipalities
DPSP	
<b>M23: Structure &amp; System of Govt</b>	<b>M28: UTs and Special Areas</b>
Amendment	Union Territories
Basic Structure	Scheduled & Tribal Areas
Parliamentary System	
Federal System	
Centre State Relations	
Inter State Relations	
Emergency	
<b>M24 : Union Govt</b>	<b>M29 : Constitutional Bodies</b>
President	
Vice-President	<b>M30: Non Constitutional Bodies</b>
Prime Minister	
Central Council of Ministers	<b>M31: Other Constitutional Dynamics</b>
Parliament	
Emergency	
<b>M25 : State Govt</b>	<b>M32: Political Dynamics</b>
Governor	
Chief Minister	
State Council of Ministers	
State Legislature	
Special Provisions	

## 5. Environment & Biodiversity

**Shankar IAS Book or any Environment Std Ref Book**

<b>M43- Environment I</b>
<b>Part I : Enviro Ecology</b>
<b>Part II: Biodiversity</b>
<b>Part III: Climate Change</b>
<b>M44- Environment II</b>
<b>Part IV :Agriculture</b>
<b>Part V :Acts , Institutions &amp; Policies</b>

## 6. Science & Tech

<b>M45: Basic PCB</b>	<b>Source:</b>
<b>NCERT (6-10)</b>	<b>Either Refer to the NCERT or Compiled Notes on These</b>
<b>NCERT Chemistry (XI-Ch 14) &amp; (XII-Ch 16)</b>	
<b>NCERT Biology (XI-Ch 4,5) &amp; (XII-Ch 8,9,10)</b>	
<b>M46: Agri, Biotech &amp; ICT</b>	<b>LB Monthly Magazine</b>
<b>M47: Space Sc, Nanotech &amp; Robotics etc</b>	<b>LB Monthly Magazine</b>

## 7. Ancient , Medieval & Art-Culture

<b>M48: Ancient India I</b>	<b>NCERTs To Refer</b>
Pre-Historic & Indus Valley Vedic Period Pre Mauryan & Mauryan	<b>Selective Study of old NCERT – RS Sharma</b> <b>New NCERT VI – Our Past I</b> <b>New NCERT XII- Themes In Indian History I</b>
<b>M49: Ancient India II</b>	
Post Mauryan Jainism & Buddhism Guptas & Harsha South India	
<b>M50: Medieval India</b>	
Islamic Advent Mughals Marathas & Advent of Europeans	<b>Selective Study of old NCERT – Satish Chandra</b> <b>New NCERT Class VII – Our Past II</b> <b>New NCERT Class XII – Themes In Indian History – II</b>
<b>M51: Art – Culture I -Visual Arts</b>	<b>NCERT XI – Intro to Indian Art</b> <b>CCRT website / Nitin Singhania Culture Book</b>
<b>M52: Art – Culture II -Performing Arts</b>	
<b>M53: Art – Culture I -Culture of India</b>	

# Mains Specific Topics (GS I -IV)

<b>GS IV- Ethics , Integrity &amp; Aptitude</b>			
M54		Ethics and Human Interfaces	Lexicon Betterindia.com 2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC Reports-4,12
M55		Human Values	
M56		Attitude	
M57		Aptitude & foundational values	
M58		Emotional Intelligence	
M59		Contribution of Moral Thinkers	
M60		Public/Civil service values and Ethics	
M61		Probity in Governance	
<b>GS I- Post Independence &amp; World History</b>			
M62		Post-independence	World His Arjun Dev  NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India since Independence
M63		Industrial Revolution French Revolution Nationalism in Europe	
		Colonialism and Imperialism Emergence of USA World War I	
M64		Russian Revolution Inter War Years World War II	
M65		Middle East Cold War & Post Cold War	
M66			
<b>GS II - Polity &amp; Governance</b>			
M67		Dispute redressal mechanisms Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme.	2 <sup>nd</sup> ARC Reports- 1,4,5,6,10,11,12 Handout of any Reputed Institute
M68		Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure groups and associations Representation of People's Act. Constitutional Bodies.	
M69		Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. Government policies and interventions	
M70		Governance, transparency and accountability E-governance , Citizens charters, transparency & accountability	
M71		Role of civil services in a democracy.	
<b>GS II -IR</b>			
M72		Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.	LB Monthly Magazines
M73		Important Intl institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate.	



### GS II -Society & Social Issues

M74	Indian Society	NCERT Class XII – Indian Society NCERT Class XII – Social Change and Development in India Handout of Any Reputed Institute
M75	Diversity of India.	
M76	Role of women and women’s org.	
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M81	Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for these vulnerable sections.	
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M83	Poverty and hunger	

### GS III- Internal Security, ML & Cyber Issues

M84	Development and spread of extremism.	LB Monthly Mags Handout of any Reputed Institute Challenges to Internal Security- Ashok Kr, IPS
M85	Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	
M86	Challenges to internal security through communication networks	
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M90	Security challenges and their management in border areas	
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M92	Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	

### GS III- Sc & Tech

M93	Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech	
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### GS III- Disaster and DM

M94	Disaster and disaster management	NDMA Guidelines PDF 2nd ARC- 3rd Report
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