Absolute Blueprint 2025

(December Batch): 150 Day Plan

Pre + Mains Topics			
15 Dec - 05 Jan 25	Geography		
06 Jan - 25 Jan 25	Economy		
26 Jan -15 Feb 25	Polity		
16 Feb - 05 Mar 25	Modern India		
06 Mar – 20 Mar 25	Enviro & Science		
21 Mar – 31 Mar 24	Ancient, Medieval, Culture		
	Mains Specific Topics		
After Prelims	GS IV: Ethics, Integrity & Aptitude		
	GS I : World His + Post Independence		
	GS II :Governance & GS III : Sc & DM		
After Prelims GS II :IR + Social Issues			
	GS III: Internal Security, ML, Cyber etc		
	Pre Specific Revision		
01 Apr – 13 Apr 25	Economy+ Anc, Medieval & Culture		
14 Apr -23 Apr 25	Geography + Modern India		
24 Apr – 05 May 25 Enviro & Sc + Polity			
25 May: CSE Prelims 2025			

Absolute Blueprint 2025

M1	- M100	Mains Answer Writing Series		
P1	L – P30	Pre Test Series		
No	Date	Topic	Type	Current Affairs
		Geography		
M1	15 Dec 2024	India Phy Environment I	M1 & M2 are Mains An	<u> </u>
M2	17 Dec 2024	India Phy Environment II	Syllabus of P1 (Pre Test and M2. Similarly for al	
P1	17 Dec	Geography I	Pre Test Series	Dec 23
M3	18 Dec 2024	Earth I	Mains Ans Writing	
M4	20 Dec 2024	Earth II	Mains Ans Writing	
M5	23 Dec 2024	Landforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M6	25 Dec 2024	Oceans	Mains Ans Writing	
M7	27 Dec 2024	Atmosphere	Mains Ans Writing	
M8	28 Dec 2024	Climate	Mains Ans Writing	
P2	28 Dec	Geography II	Pre Test Series	Jan 24
M9	30 Dec 2024	Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M10	01 Jan 2025	Agri Resources	Mains Ans Writing	
M11	03 Jan 2025	Economic Geography	Mains Ans Writing	
M12	05 Jan 2025	Geo Perspectives	Mains Ans Writing	
P3	05 Jan	Geography III	Pre Test Series	Feb 24
		Economy		
M13	09 Jan 2025	Monetary Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
M14	14 Jan 2025	Fiscal Policy	Mains Ans Writing	
P4	14 Jan	Economy I	Pre Test Series	Feb 24
M15	17 Jan 2025	External Sector	Mains Ans Writing	
M16	20 Jan 2025	Sectors	Mains Ans Writing	

P5	20 Jan	Economy II	Pre Test Series	Mar 24
M17	22 Jan 2025	Infrastructure	Mains Ans Writing	
M18	24 Jan 2025	Social & Human Development	Mains Ans Writing	
M19	25 Jan 2025	Microeconomics	Mains Ans Writing	
P6	25 Jan	Economy III	Pre Test Series	Mar 24
M20	28 Feb 2025	Economic Survey, Budget	Mains Ans Writing	
P7	28 Feb	Economy IV (Revision)	Pre Test Series	Mar 24
		Polity	,	
M21	27 Jan 2025	History & Features	Mains Ans Writing	
M22	29 Jan 2025	Rights , Duties & DPSP	Mains Ans Writing	
M23	31 Jan 2025	Structure & System of Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
P8	31 Jan	Polity I	Pre Test Series	Apr 24
M24	04 Feb 2025	Union Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M25	06 Feb 2025	State Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
P9	06 Feb	Polity II	Pre Test Series	Apr 24
M26	08 Feb 2025	Judiciary	Mains Ans Writing	
M27	09 Feb 2025	Local Govt	Mains Ans Writing	
M28	10 Feb 2025	UTs & Special Areas	Mains Ans Writing	
P10	10 Feb	Polity III	Pre Test Series	May 24
M29	12 Feb 2025	Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M30	13 Feb 2025	Non Constitutional Bodies	Mains Ans Writing	
M31	14 Feb 2025	Other Constitutional Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
M32	15 Feb 2025	Political Dynamics	Mains Ans Writing	
P11	15 Feb	Polity IV	Pre Test Series	May 24
		Modern Indi	ia ———	
M33	18 Feb 2025	National Movement I	Mains Ans Writing	
M34	21 Feb 2025	National Movement II	Mains Ans Writing	

P12	21 Feb	Modern India I	Pre Test Series	Jun 24
M35	24 Feb 2025	National Movement III	Mains Ans Writing	
M36	27 Feb 2025	National Movement IV	Mains Ans Writing	
P13	27 Feb	Modern India II	Pre Test Series	Jun 24
M37	28 Feb 2025	Class Struggle	Mains Ans Writing	
M38	01 Mar 2025	Aspects of British Rule	Mains Ans Writing	
M39	02 Mar 2025	Modern Period	Mains Ans Writing	
M40	03 Mar 2025	Socio Religious Reforms	Mains Ans Writing	
M41	04 Mar 2025	Indian States	Mains Ans Writing	
M42	05 Mar 2025	1947 Independence	Mains Ans Writing	
P14	05 Mar	Modern India III	Pre Test Series	Jun 24
	Environment			
M43	10 Mar 2025	Enviroment I	Mains Ans Writing	
P15	10 Mar	Environment I	Pre Test Series	Jul 24
M44	15 Mar 2025	Enviroment II	Mains Ans Writing	
P16	15 Mar	Environment II	Pre Test Series	Jul 24
		Science & Te	ch	
M44	17 Mar 2025	Basic Physics, Chem , Bio	Mains Ans Writing	
M46	19 Mar 2025	Agri, Biotech & ICT	Mains Ans Writing	
M47	20 Mar 2025	Space, Nanotech & Robotics etc	Mains Ans Writing	
P17	20 Mar	Science & Tech	Pre Test Series	Aug 24
		Ancient, Medieval &	Culture	•
M48	22 Mar 2025	Ancient India I	Mains Ans Writing	
M49	24 Mar 2025	Ancient India II	Mains Ans Writing	
P18	24 Mar	Ancient India	Pre Test Series	Aug 24
M50	27 Mar 2025	Medieval India	Mains Ans Writing	
P19	27 Mar	Medieval India	Pre Test Series	Sept 24

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M51	28 Mar 2025	Culture I – Visual Arts	Mains Ans Writing		
M52	29 Mar 2025	Culture II – Performing Arts	Mains Ans Writing		
M53	31 Mar 2025	Culture III – Indian Culture	Mains Ans Writing		
P20	31 Mar	Art and Culture	Pre Test Series	Sept 24	
		Mains Specific T	Copics		
		GS IV- Ethics , Integrity &	& Aptitude		
M54		Ethics and Human Interfaces	Mains Ans Writing		
M55		Human Values	Mains Ans Writing		
M56		Attitude	Mains Ans Writing	Lexicon	
M57		Aptitude & foundational values	Mains Ans Writing	Betterindia.com	
M58		Emotional Intelligence	Mains Ans Writing	2 nd ARC	
M59		Contribution of Moral Thinkers	Mains Ans Writing	Reports-4,12	
M60		Public/Civil service values and Ethics	Mains Ans Writing		
M61		Probity in Governance	Mains Ans Writing		
		GS I- Post Independence & V	Vorld History		
M62		Post-independence	Mains Ans Writing		
M63		Industrial Revolution French Revolution Nationalism in Europe	Mains Ans Writing	World His Arjun Dev	
M64		Colonialism and Imperialism Emergence of USA World War I	Mains Ans Writing	NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India since Independence	
M65		Russian Revolution Inter War Years World War II	Mains Ans Writing		
M66		Middle East Cold War Post Cold War	Mains Ans Writing		
	G	S II - Polity & Governance + Revis	e (Polity) + Nov 2024		
M67		Dispute redressal mechanisms Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme.	Mains Ans Writing		

M68	Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure groups and associations Representation of People's Act. Constitutional Bodies.		2 nd ARC Reports- 1,4,5,6,10,11,12 Handout of any Reputed Institute	
M69	Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies. Government policies and interventions	Mains Ans Writing		
M70	Governance, transparency and accountability E-governance, Citizens charters, transparency & accountability	Mains Ans Writing		
N/71	Role of civil services in a	Mains Ans Writing		
M71	democracy. GS II -IR			
	Effect of policies and politics of	Mains Ans Writing		
M72	developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian Diaspora.	Wains Ans Witting	LB Monthly Magazines	
M73	Important Intl institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate.	Mains Ans Writing		
	GS II -Society & Social	Issues		
M74	Indian Society	Mains Ans Writing		
M75	Diversity of India.	Mains Ans Writing	NCERT Class XII	
M76	Role of women and women's org.	Mains Ans Writing	- Indian Society	
M77	Population ,poverty and developmental issues, urbanization.	Mains Ans Writing	NCERT Class XII - Social Change and Development in India Handout of Any Reputed Institute	
M78	Effects of globalization on Indian society	Mains Ans Writing		
M79	Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism.	Mains Ans Writing	1	
M80	Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections & the performance of	Mains Ans Writing		

	these schemes		
M81	Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for these vulnerable sections.	Mains Ans Writing	
M82	Social Sector/Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources.	Mains Ans Writing	
M83	Poverty and hunger	Mains Ans Writing	
·	GS III- Internal Security, ML	& Cyber Issues	
M84	Development and spread of extremism.	Mains Ans Writing	
M85	Role of external state and non- state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	Mains Ans Writing	LB Monthly Mags Handout of any Reputed Institute Challenges to Internal Security-
M86	Challenges to internal security through communication networks	Mains Ans Writing	
M87	Role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges	Mains Ans Writing	Ashok Kr, IPS
M88	Basics of cyber security	Mains Ans Writing	
M89	Money-laundering and its prevention.	Mains Ans Writing	
M90	Security challenges and their management in border areas	Mains Ans Writing	
M91	Linkages of organized crime with terrorism.	Mains Ans Writing	
M92	Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	Mains Ans Writing	
	GS III- Sc & Tec	h	
M93	Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech	Mains Ans Writing	
	GS III- Disaster and	DM	
M94	Disaster and DM: NDMA Guidelines PDF & 2 nd ARC- 3 rd Report	Mains Ans Writing	

	Current Affairs Related (New Topic; Not covered in above Topics)			
M95	26-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M96	27-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
M97	28-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	_
M98	29-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	_
M99	30-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	_
M100	31-03-2025	Current Events	Mains Ans Writing	
	Intensive	Prelims Revision (1st Rev	vision) – Revisi	on Tests
P21	08 Apr	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Pre Test Series	Oct 24
P22	13 Apr	Ancient, Med & Culture	Pre Test Series	Nov 24
P23	18 Apr	Modern India	Pre Test Series	Nov-Dec 24
P24	23 Apr	Geography & Maps	Pre Test Series	Dec 24
P25	28 Apr	Enviro & Science	Pre Test Series	Jan 2025
P26	05 May	Polity	Pre Test Series	Feb 2025
	Prelin	ns Revision (2 nd & 3 rd Re	evision) – Full T	Cests
P27	10 May	Full Test I	Pre Test Series	Mar 2025
P28	15 May	Full Test II	Pre Test Series	Apr 2025
P29	18 May	Full Test III	Pre Test Series	Revise
P30	21 May	Full Test IV	Pre Test Series	Revise
		UPSC CSE Preli	ms 2025	
		Revise		
		UPSC CSE Main	ns 2025	
	Revise			
	UPSC CSE Interviews 2025			
Yo	our Nam	e in the Selection PI	OF on UPSC.	GOV.IN

Prelims Test Series 2025 (Dec Batch)

No	Date	Topic	Current Affairs
	,	Geography	•
P1	17 Dec	Geography I	Dec 2023
P2	28 Dec	Geography II	Jan 2024
P3	05 Jan	Geography III	Feb 2024
		Economy	
P4	14 Jan	Economy I	Feb 2024
P5	20 Jan	Economy II	Mar 2024
P6	25 Jan	Economy III	Mar 2024
P7	28 Feb	Economy IV (Revision- I+II+II)	Mar 2024
		Polity	
P8	31 Jan	Polity I	Apr 2024
P9	06 Feb	Polity II	Apr 2024
P10	10 Feb	Polity III	May 2024
P11	15 Feb	Polity IV	May 2024
		Modern India	
P12	21 Feb	Modern India I	June 2024
P13	27 Feb	Modern India II	June 2024
P14	05 Mar	Modern India III	June 2024
		Environment	
P15	10 Mar	Environment I	July 2024
P16	15 Mar	Environment II	July 2024
		Science & Tech	
P17	20 Mar	Science & Tech	Aug 2024
		Ancient, Medieval & Cultur	re
P18	24 Mar	Ancient India	Aug 2024
P19	27 Mar	Medieval India	Sept 2024
P20	31 Mar	Art and Culture	Sept 2024

	Intensive Prelims Revision (1st Revision) – Revision Tests			
P21	08 Apr	Economy, Eco Sur, UB	Oct 24	
P22	13 Apr	Ancient,Med &Culture	Nov 24	
P23	18 Apr	Modern India	Nov-Dec 24	
P24	23 Apr	Geography & Maps	Dec 24	
P25	28 Apr	Enviro & Science	Jan 2025	
P26	05 May	Polity	Feb 2025	
	Pr	elims Revision (2 nd & 3 rd Revision) – Full To	ests	
P27	10 May	Full Test I	Mar 2025	
P28	15 May	Full Test II	Apr 2025	
P29	18 May	Full Test III	Revise	
P30	21 May	Full Test IV	Revise	
	UPSC CSE Prelims 2025			

P1-P26 are Sectional Tests with 25 Q each P27-P30 are Full Tests with 100 Q each Online Tests with Minimalistic Design Separate PDFs for Question Booklet & Solved Paper

Detailed Syllabus & Booklist

Parallel Study Strategy: 1. Geography

	Main Source To Refer	Add Ons From				
India 1	India Physical Enviro-NCERT XI					
	M1: India Physical Enviro I					
India-Structure & Phy	ysio					
Drainage & Climate						
M2: India Physical l						
Natural Vegetation &						
Hazards & Disasters	+ Appendices					
Funda	of Physical Geo -NCERT XI	GC Leong				
M3: Earth I	Evolution of Earth	Earth & Universe				
M4: Earth II	Interior of Earth	Earth's Crust				
	Minerals & Rocks	Vulcanism & Earthquakes				
M5:Landforms	Geomorphic Process	Weathering, MM & GW				
	Landforms & Evolution	All Landforms chapters				
		Islands & Coral Reefs				
M6: Oceans	Distribution of Ocean & Continents	Oceans				
	Movement of Ocean water					
N7. A4	Water (Oceans)	W/41				
M7:Atmosphere	Atmosphere Solar Radiation, HB & Temp	Weather				
	Atm Circulation & Weather					
	Water in Atmosphere					
M8:Climate	World Climate	Climate				
Indi	a People & Eco – NCERT	Online materials				
M9:Human Dev	Population					
	Human Development & Settlements					
M10:Agri Res	Land Resources and Agriculture	Crops				
M11: Economic	Water Resources	Economic Geography				
Geography	Mineral & Energy					
	Manufacturing Industries					
M(A D //	Transport and Communication					
M12: Perspectives	International Trade					
	Planning & Sustainable Dev					
	Geographical Perspective on Issues					

Parallel Study Strategy: 2. Indian Economy

Only One Source -Mrunal.Org

M13 : Monetary Policy	M17: Infrastructure
A1: Money	A: Mining & Energy
A2: Monetary Policy	B: Transport, Rail, Shipping etc
B1: Banks & NBFCs	C: Rural, Urban, Smart Cities etc
B2: NPAs etc	D: PPP, Investment Models
C1: Sebi-Share Market	
C2 :Corporate Governance	
D: Insurance, Pension and FI	
M14 : Fiscal Policy	M18: Social & Human Dev
A1: Fiscal Policy	A: Census, Health, Hunger
A2: Taxation	B: Education & Skill Dev
B1: Finance Commission	C: Poverty & Schemes
B2: Black Money, Demonetization	D: Women, Minorities, Weaker, SDG
C: Expenditure & Subsidies	
D: Disinvestment & Deficit	
M15: External Sector	M19: Microeconomics
A: BoP, Currency Exchange etc	
B: WTO, WB, Intl Issues	
M16: Sectors & Basics	M20: Economic Survey, Union Budget
A: Agriculture	
B: Manufacturing	
C: Planning, NITI, PC, 5YP	
D: GDP , GNP, NI	
E: Inflation	
Current Affairs : Lectures Bureau Mo	onthly Magazines (Economy Segment)

Note - If you are new to the Economy Section of UPSC then you can join **Mrunal's Economy Course for UPSC Prelims & Mains.** If you already have the basic understanding, then just revise from his Handouts. Yearly updates to all the above sections is given Free in his Course.

Parallel Study Strategy: 3. Modern India

Spectrum & Bipan Chandra

M33 : National Movement I	M38: Aspects of British Rule	
Revolt of 1857 (B. Chandra)	Administrative ,Economic Impact-(Spectrum)	
Civil Rebellion & Tribal Uprising (B.Ch)	Education (Spectrum)	
INC (B. Chandra)	,	
Economic Critique (B. Chandra)		
Press (B. Chandra)		
Legislatures (B. Chandra)		
M34 : National Movement II	M39: Modern Period	
Swadeshi Movement (B. Chandra)	Sources & Approaches- (Spectrum)	
INC Split & Revolutionaries (B. Chandra)	Advent- (Spectrum)	
World War I & Ghadr (B. Chandra)	India on Eve of British Rule -(Spectrum)	
Home Rule Movement (B. Chandra)	Expansion & Consolidation (Spectrum)	
M35: National Movement III	M40: Socio- Religious Reform	
Gandhi (B. Chandra)	Socio – Religious Reforms (B. Chandra)	
Non Cooperation Movement (B. Chandra)		
Years of Stagnation (B. Chandra)		
Bhagat Singh & Revolutionaries (B. Ch)		
Gathering Storm (B. Chandra)		
Civil Disobedience Movement (B. Chandra)		
Karachi to Wardha (B. Chandra)		
Rise of Left (B. Chandra)		
Strategic Debate (B. Chandra)		
28 Months of Congress Rule (B. Chandra)		
M36: National Movement IV	M41 :Indian States(1740-1947)	
Crisis at Tripuri (B. Chandra)	Struggle in Princely India (B. Chandra)	
Quit India & INA (B. Chandra)		
Post War National Upsurge (B. Chandra)		
M37 : Class Struggles	M42: 1947	
Peasants - (Spectrum)	Freedom & Partition (Spectrum)	
Working Class- (Spectrum)	Evolution of Foreign Policy (Spectrum)	
Industrial Capitalists- (Spectrum)	India @ 1947 (Spectrum)	
Peasant Movements after 1857-(Spectrum)	Long Term Strategy (B. Chandra)	
Peasants in 1920s ,1930s & 1940s (B. Ch)	Indian National Movement (B. Chandra)	
Indian Working Class (B. Chandra)		
Indian Capitalists - (B. Chandra)		

Parallel Study Strategy: 4. Polity

Only One Source-Laxmikant

M21: History & Features	M26: Judiciary	
Historical Background	Supreme Court, JR, JA, PIL	
Making of the constitution	High court	
Salient Features	Subordinate Courts	
Preamble	Tribunals	
Union & Territory		
Citizenship		
M22: Rights & Duties	M27: Local Govt	
Fundamental Rights	PRIs	
Fundamental Duties	Municipalities	
DPSP		
M23: Structure & System of Govt	M28: UTs and Special Areas	
Amendment	Union Territories	
Basic Structure	Scheduled & Tribal Areas	
Parliamentary System		
Federal System		
Centre State Relations		
Inter State Relations		
Emergency		
M24: Union Govt	M29 : Constitutional Bodies	
President		
Vice-President	M30: Non Constitutional Bodies	
Prime Minister		
Central Council of Ministers	M31: Other Constitutional Dynamics	
Parliament		
Emergency		
M25 : State Govt	M32: Political Dynamics	
Governor		
Chief Minister		
State Council of Ministers		
State Legislature		
Special Provisions		

5. Environment & Biodiversity

Shankar IAS Book or any Environment Std Ref Book

M43- Environment I
Part I : Enviro Ecology
Part II: Biodiversity
Part III:Climate Change
M44- Environment II
Part IV : Agriculture
Part V : Acts , Institutions & Policies

6. Science & Tech

M45: Basic PCB	Source:	
NCERT (6-10)	Either Refer to the NCERT or Compiled	
NCERT Chemistry (XI-Ch 14) & (XII-Ch 16)	Notes on These	
NCERT Biology (XI-Ch 4,5) & (XII-Ch 8,9,10)		
M46: Agri, Biotech & ICT	LB Monthly Magazine	
M47: Space Sc, Nanotech & Robotics etc	LB Monthly Magazine	

7. Ancient, Medieval & Art-Culture

M48: Ancient India I	NCERTs To Refer
Pre-Historic & Indus Valley Vedic Period Pre Mauryan & Mauryan M49: Ancient India II Post Mauryan Jainism & Buddhism Guptas & Harsha South India	Selective Study of old NCERT – RS Sharma New NCERT VI – Our Past I New NCERT XII- Themes In Indian History I
M50: Medieval India Islamic Advent Mughals Marathas & Advent of Europeans	Selective Study of old NCERT – Satish Chandra New NCERT Class VII – Our Past II New NCERT Class XII – Themes In Indian History – II
M51: Art – Culture I -Visual Arts M52: Art – Culture II -Performing Arts M53: Art – Culture I -Culture of India	NCERT XI – Intro to Indian Art CCRT website / Nitin Singhania Culture Book

Mains Specific Topics (GS I - IV)

GS IV- Ethics , Integrity & Aptitude		
M54 Ethics and Human Interfaces		
M55	Human Values	-
M56	Attitude	_
		Lexicon
M57	Aptitude & foundational values	Betterindia.com
M58	Emotional Intelligence	2 nd ARC Reports-4,12
M59	Contribution of Moral Thinkers	
M60	Public/Civil service values and Ethics	
M61	Probity in Governance	
	GS I- Post Independence & World History	
M62	Post-independence	
	Industrial Revolution	
	French Revolution	
M63	Nationalism in Europe	
	Colonialism and Imperialism	World His Arjun Dev
	Emergence of USA	NCEDE Class VII Dalidical
M64	World War I	NCERT Class XII – Political Science II: Politics in India
	Russian Revolution	since Independence
	Inter War Years	since independence
M65	World War II	
	Middle East	
M66	Cold War & Post Cold War	
<u>, </u>	GS II - Polity & Governance	
	Dispute redressal mechanisms	
M67	Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme.	
	Ministries and Depts of the Govt; Pressure	
	groups and associations Representation of	
M68	People's Act. Constitutional Bodies.	2 nd ARC Reports-
	Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial	1,4,5,6,10,11,12
1460	bodies.	Handout of any Reputed Institute
M69	Government policies and interventions	
	Governance, transparency and accountability	
M70	E-governance, Citizens charters, transparency & accountability	
M71	Role of civil services in a democracy.	
GS II -IR		
	Effect of policies and politics of developed and	
	developing countries on India's interests, Indian	
M72	Diaspora.	
	Important Intl institutions, agencies and fora-	
	their structure, mandate.	
M73		LB Monthly Magazines

	GS II -Society & Social Issues		
M74	Indian Society		
M75	Diversity of India.		
M76	Role of women and women's org.		
	Population ,poverty and developmental issues,	T	
M77	urbanization.	NCERT Class XII – Indian	
M78	Effects of globalization on Indian society	Society	
	Social empowerment, communalism,	NCERT Class XII – Social	
M79	regionalism & secularism.	Change and Development in India	
	Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections & the	Handout of Any Reputed	
M80	performance of these schemes	Institute	
	Mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies	mstitute	
M81	constituted for these vulnerable sections.		
1,000	Social Sector/Services relating to Health,		
M82	Education, Human Resources.		
M83	Poverty and hunger		
	GS III- Internal Security, ML & Cyber Issues		
M84	Development and spread of extremism.		
1.00	Role of external state and non-state actors in		
M85	creating challenges to internal security.	_	
MOG	Challenges to internal security through		
M86	communication networks	LB Monthly Mags	
M07	Role of media and social networking sites in	Handout of any Reputed	
M87	internal security challenges	Institute	
M88	Basics of cyber security	Challenges to Internal	
M89	Money-laundering and its prevention. Security challenges and their management in	Security- Ashok Kr, IPS	
M90	border areas		
M91	Linkages of organized crime with terrorism.	+	
MIJI	Various Security forces and agencies and their	+	
M92	mandate		
	GS III- Sc & Tech		
M93	Achievements of Indians in Science & Tech		
	GS III- Disaster and DM		
	Disaster and disaster management	NDMA Guidelines PDF	
M94		2 nd ARC- 3 rd Report	
	Current Affairs Related		
M95	Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine	
M96	Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine	
M97	Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine	
M97 M98	Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine	
	Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine	
M99	Current Events	LB Monthly Magazine	
M100	Guirent Lyento	LD Mondiny Magazine	